

## 2018 China Time Use Survey

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## **Outline**

- Conduct 2018 China TUS
- 2018VS2008
- Main result of 2018 China TUS



## 2018CTUS—Sample

- The survey was conducted in 11 selected provinces, including Beijing, Hebei, Heilongjiang, Zhejiang, Anhui, Henan, Guangdong, Sichuan, Yunnan and Gansu. Shanghai.
- The respondents were permanent residents aged 15 years and over in the selected households from the national unified sample box of household income and expenditure survey.



## 2018CTUS—Sample

Item	Unit	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Sample	person	48580	23577	25003	29557	19023
Distribution	%	100.0	48.5	51.5	60.8	39.2

• Time: May, 2018



## 2018CTUS——Personal Information

### 2018年时间利用调查家庭成员基本情况表。

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	与户主关系↓ /Relation to the↓ Family Master↓	性+ 別+ /Gender+	出生年月↓ /Birth↓ Date(Y/M)↓	民√族√ /Nationality	受教育程度↓ ↓ /Level of↓ Education↓	婚姻状况↓ /Status of↓ Marriage↓	就业状况↓ /Occupation↓
甲/A+ <sup>-/</sup> 1+ <sup>-/</sup>	2+₁	34-	4.	5↔	64₁	7₽	10↩
		-	/_				
	3.子女/Children-/	1. 男 / Male <sub>*</sub> <sup>2</sup> 2. 女 / Female <sub>*</sub> <sup>2</sup>			school⊎	2.有配偶/Married 03 3.丧偶/Widowed↔ 4.离婚/Divorced↔	01.工人/Labor 02.职员/Employee+ 务农农民/Farmer(Agri.) 04.务ゼ 工农民/Earmer(Industry) 05.经商ゼ 农民/Farmer (Business) 06.司售人ゼ 员/Driver or Ticket Vender 07.服ゼ 务人员/Server 08.干部/Managerゼ 09. 教科文卫体人员/Engaged inゼ Education, Science, Culture andゼ Health Care 10.个体工 商业者ゼ /Individual Business 11.私营业主ゼ /Private Owner 12.无业(失业)人ゼ 员 /Unemployed 13. 离 退 休 人 员ゼ /Retired 14.在校学生/Student 15.ゼ 家务劳动者/Houseworker 16.其他ゼ



## 2018CTUS——Personal Information

### 2018 CTUS Personal Information

	2010 01100 1 01001121 1110011211011					
项 目。 Item。 家庭成员代码。 Household No.	在校学生↓ Student₄	从业状况。 Work or not∘	行业状况↓ Industry↓	离退休人员√ Retiree√		
甲₽	8₽	9₽	11₽	12₽		
ą.	₽	4	ą.	4		
φ.	₽	₽	4	42		
φ.	₽	ė.	₽	47		
₽	47	ę.	٩	€2		
φ.	₽	₽	₽	47		
φ	₽	٩	٩	47		
÷.	47	٩	٩	47		
43	1. 由本户供养的在校学生↓ Student sporting by the same household↓ 2. 不由本户供养的在校学生↓ Student sporting by other household↓ 3. 非在校学生↓ Not student↓   □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	1.是 Yes↓ 2.否 No↓	(填写行业分 类代码,见注 c. 行业分类及代码)↓ Refer to the industrial classificatio n for national economic activities↓	1. 行政事业单位离退休人员↓ Retiree people of administrative institution↓ 2. 其他单位离退休人员↓ Retiree people of other units↓ 3. 非离退休人员↓ Not retiree↓		

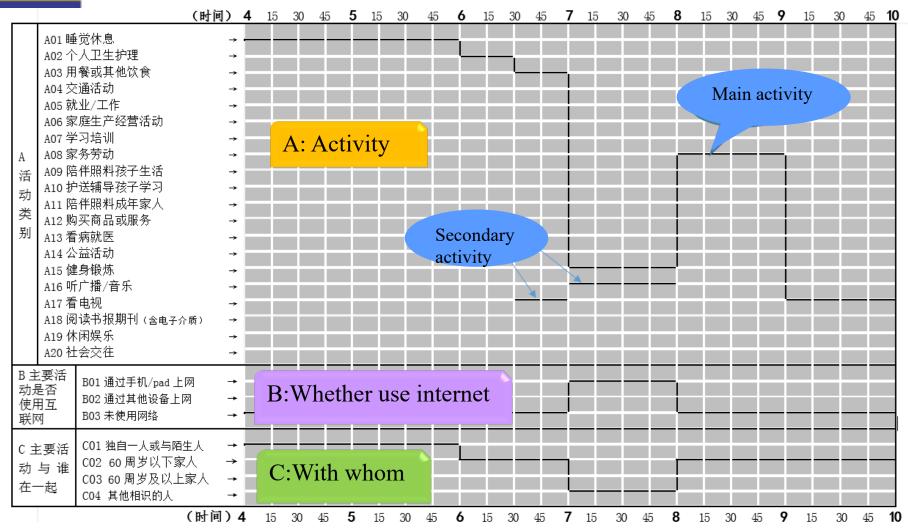


## 2018CTUS—Diary

- The survey was conducted by using a light diary, in which the respondents recorded 24 hours' activities at a time interval of 15 minutes in a selected day, and whether they used the Internet and who they were with during those activities.
- The respond should fill in two same diaries on two selected days.
- A selected weekday (one day from Monday to Friday) and a selected weekend (one day on Saturdays or Sundays)



### 2018CTUS—Diary





## 2018CTUS—Activity classification

• Activity classification



### 2018CTUS—Use internet

• In order to investigate the influence of the Internet on people's lives and activities

- B: Whether use internet during the main activity
- B01: use Internet by mobile phone or PAD
- B02: use Internet by other devices
- B03: don't use Internet



## 2018CTUS—With whom

- C: with whom during the main activities
- C01: Alone or with stranger
- C02: Family member aged under 60
- C03: Family member aged 60 and above
- C04: Other acquaintances



## 2018CTUS—Other Questions

- What kind of selected day means to you?
- How did you record your diary?
- How long does it take you to go to school or work?
- How to you go to school or work (Way of Transportation)?
- Your monthly income is?
- Evaluation of your life happiness?(1-10 Score)



## 2018CTUS—2018VS2008

Year	2008	2018
Survey area	10 provinces	10+1 (Shanghai)
Sample	37142 people	48580 people
Diary	Full Diary	Light Diary

- Light Diary
- Advantages: don't need to code the activities and reduce cost
- Disadvantages: Record information mainly depends on the respondent's understanding of the activity; The activity information is limited and not very varied.



## 2018CTUS—2018VS2008

Year	2008	2018	
Survey area	10 provinces	10+1 (Shanghai)	
Sample	37142 people	48580 people	
Diary	Full Diary	Light Diary	

- Light Diary
- Limit of time and burget
- List some activities that are of particular concern
- Get the information we need in less time and with less expense



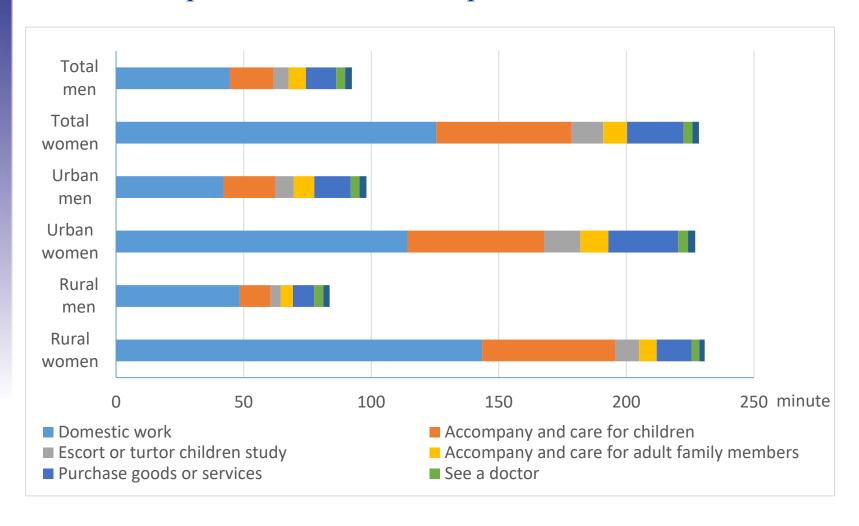
## 2018CTUS—Light Diary

- Advantages: Reduce coding errors and reduce cost
- Disadvantages: Record information mainly depends on the respondent's understanding of the activity, they don't read the explanation or guide; The activity information is limited and not very varied.



## Main result of 2018 China TUS

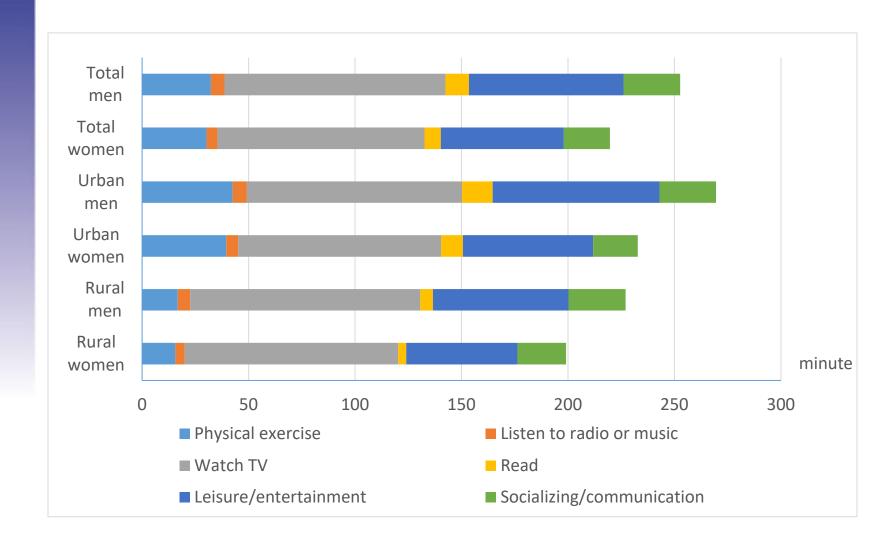
• Women spend more time on unpaid work than men





### Main result of 2018 China TUS

Men have more free time than women





# Thank you!